ELT Methodology EXAM QUESTIONS

1	Types of MOTIVATON
	LEARNING STYLES and their importance in language learning
	INTELLIGENCE STYLES and their importance in language learning
	Activities catering for different styles and intelligences
2	CLASS MANAGEMENT
	Factors influencing language learning
	Homogeneous and heterogeneous classes – advantages and disadvantages
	Ways of catering for heterogeneous classes
	Examples of grading, open and closed activities
3	CLASS MANAGEMENT
	Creating a relaxed atmosphere
	Avoiding discipline problems
	Classroom language, code switching
	Different interaction patterns – their advantages and disadvantages, putting
	students into pairs or groups, activities suitable for different interaction patterns
4	ERRORS x MISTAKES – different definitions
	Types of errors/mistakes
	Reasons for making errors and results of errors
	Minimizing errors and the importance of feedback
	Error correction in different activities – speaking, writing
5	Developing learners' READING skills – types of reading, sources of difficulties for
	students,
	Different reading activities
	Inference questions, Schema theory, top down and bottom up approaches
	Testing reading comprehension – test formats
6	Developing learners' WRITING skills
	What should we teach and why
	Simple writing activities x creating texts
	Ways of helping students with writing
	Correcting writing
	Accuracy and fluency
7	Developing learners' SPEAKING skills
	Interactional and transactional language
	Preparing students for speaking
	How to motivate students Table and according to the students.
	Testing and assessing speaking, assessment criteria
8	Developing learners' LISTENING skills – principles and stages
	Sources of listening difficulties, assessing listening material – what to consider
	Activities practicing listening skills Types of material advantages and disadvantages.
	Types of material – advantages and disadvantages Tosting listoning comprehension – tost formats
9	Testing listening comprehension – test formats The role of GRAMMAR in language learning.
	The role of GRAMMAR in language learning Learning and teaching grammar at different age levels
	 Learning and teaching grammar at different age levels Different methods of teaching and practising grammar
	Acquisition and learning
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	Testing grammar – test formats

ELT Methodology EXAM QUESTIONS

10 The importance of VOCABULARY in language learning Presentation and practice of vocabulary Different activities practicing vocabulary Developing vocabulary learning strategies Testing vocabulary – test formats 11 Teaching and learning PRONUNCIATION at different levels Factors affecting pronunciation learning Interference mistakes Transcription for children and adults, the role of IPA What to focus on with Czech learners, Lingua Franca 12 Types of SYLLABUSES **GRADING and PROGRESSION in textbooks** Advantages and disadvantages of using a textbook HARD and SOFT CLIL – the main principles, problems connected with CLIL, examples of soft CLIL 13 Principles of foreign language TESTING Types of backwash Validity. Reliability - test and score reliability Ways of ensuring reliable testing, scoring and administrative procedures The role of assessment criteria Principles of foreign language TESTING Types of tests and their advantages and disadvantages: diagnostic, achievement, aptitude, direct, indirect, discrete, integrative, objective, subjective, criterion referenced, norm-referenced • The role of assessment criteria

INFORMACE O ZKOUŠCE

ÚSTNÍ ZKOUŠKA a STÁTNÍ ZKOUŠKA

U zkoušky i státnice si vytáhnete **1 otázku**, budete mít čas na přípravu. Dostanete učebnici nebo vzorky testů (podle otázky), na kterých budete demonstrovat svou teoretickou znalost. Takže mi např. u Readingu ukážete příklady typů čtení, jejich vhodnost... Můžu se vás zeptat, jak se Reading testuje, tedy jaké jsou formáty (multiple matching, gapped text), zda jde o testování direct nebo indirect... Samozřejmě např. budete vědět, co je to Schema theory, inference questions, skimming, scanning, word spotting, paraphrasing...

Ústní zkouška trvá cca 20 minut.